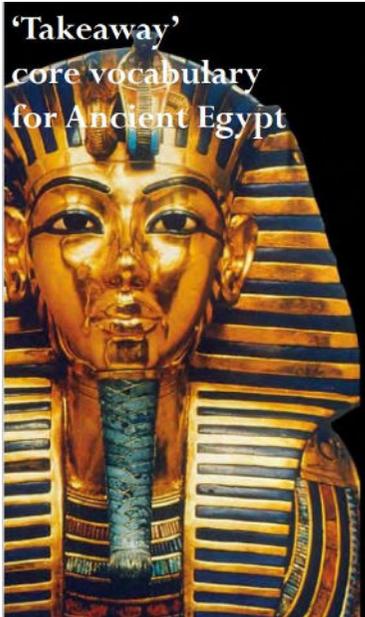




History Key Vocabulary

EYFS	past, old, yesterday, Church, King, Queen
Year 1	Recently, Before, After, Now, Later, A long time ago, In the past, Historical, artefact, century, decade, different, evidence, living memory, memory, Crew, unsinkable, passenger, maiden voyage, collision, cabin, facilities, life jacket, life boat, captain, inventor
Year 2	here, now, then, yesterday, last week, last year, years ago, a long time ago, changes, before I was born, within living memory, beyond living memory, decade, artefacts, inspired, healer, equality, migrant, migrated, migration, epidemic, cholera, infected, land-bridge, ancestors, nomadic, tools, hunter-gatherers, Stone Age, mammoths, pre-history, Skara Brae, mounds, Stonehenge, Midsummer's Day, Midwinter's Day
Year 3	See attached Opening Worlds document.
Year 4	See attached Opening Worlds document.
Year 5	See attached Opening Worlds document.
Year 6	World War II, Britain, Germany, Nazi, France, Neville Chamberlain, Winston Churchill, Adolf Hitler, invade, occupy, surrender, Munich Agreement, Allies, Axis Powers. evacuation, billeting officer, city, country, homesick, gas mask, identity card, ration book Home front, war effort, rationing, evacuation, dig for victory, civil defence, salvage, make-do and mend, propaganda Rationing, ration book, Dig for Victory Holocaust, antisemitism, prejudice, Nazi, genocide, Jewish, scapegoat, values

Year 3 Autumn 1 – Ancient Egypt



**‘Takeaway’
core vocabulary
for Ancient Egypt**

Valley of the Kings	chariot
archaeologist	ankh
excavate	hawk
tomb	Amun Ra (god)
ruler	Osiris (god)
ancient Egypt	Isis (goddess)
remains	dependent
hieroglyphics	Ma'at (goddess)
ebony	universe
Tutankhamun	order
historian	flooded
civilisation	Anubis (god)
Nile	afterlife
Mediterranean Sea	underworld
kingdom	soul
crown	limb
pharaoh	decay
united, unity	preserve
taxes, tax, taxation	embalm
fertile	mummy, mummification
mine	Rosetta Stone
pyramids	translate, translation
Giza	inscription
scribes	cartouche
sacred carvings	carved
overpower	papyrus
enemies	

Year 3 Autumn 2 – Cradles of Civilisation



**Cradles of Civilisation
vocabulary**

Chapter 1	Chapter 3
tablets	Indus valley
Sumer	Shang
Tigris	nomadic
Euphrates	cradle
Mesopotamia	bronze
Fertile Crescent	altar
trade	sacrifices
weaving	decipher
herding	
ziggurat	Chapter 4
cuneiform	sculptures
	mythical
Chapter 2	decorative
Gilgamesh	
epic	
Assyria	

HCP

Year 3 Spring 1 – The Indus Valley

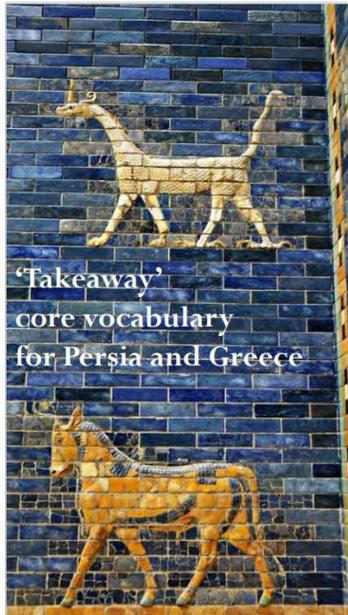


The Indus Valley Core Vocabulary

Chapter 1	threshing	ornaments
necklace	barley	carnelian
bangles	Beckon	Chapter 5
Mohenjo-Daro	Chapter 3	barter
merchants	urban	weights
market	citadel	transport
Indus Valley	fired	prow
civilisation	kiln	trade route
reconstruction	technology	Chapter 6
reconstructed	sewage	governed
Harappa	Lothal	governments
monuments	wells	figurines
seals	draw water	fertility
Chapter 2	Chapter 4	Asia
sources	jewellery	Asian
evidence	oxen	Hindu
trench	rhinoceroses	
pottery	unicorns	
potsherds	terracotta	
threshed		



Year 3 Spring 2 – Persia and Greece

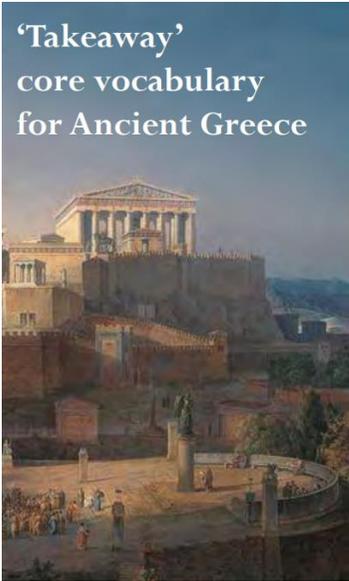


‘Takeaway’
core vocabulary
for Persia and Greece

Darius	Zeus
empire	Olympus
Persian Empire	shrines
Cyrus	Poseiden
Babylon	trident
slaves	Ares
succeeded	Hera
satrapy	alphabet
satrap	alpha
tax	beta
city-state	Homer
polis	Iliad
agora	Achilles
acropolis	besiege
temple	Battle of Marathon
gymnasium	strait
theatre	

Year 3 Summer 1 – Ancient Greece

‘Takeaway’
core vocabulary
for Ancient Greece



democracy	masks
citizens	playwrights
vote	Sophocles
assembly	tragedy
Pericles	comedy
Golden Age	satire
declared war	gestures
Peloponnesian War	literature
starve	Homer
plague	Odyssey
allies	Odysseus
Parthenon	Sirens
architecture	mast
columns	nymph
scrolls	philosophy
frieze	wisdom
sculptures	philosophers
pediment	Socrates
spectators	Plato
chorus	

Year 3 Summer 2 – Alexander the Great

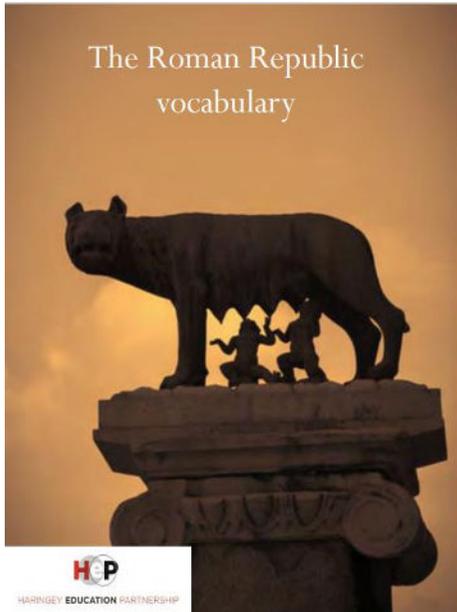
Alexander the Great
vocabulary



<p>Chapter 1</p> <p>Macedon puppet king hoplite Philip of Macedon captured hostage sarissa phalanx</p> <p>Chapter 2</p> <p>Delphi oracle prophecy prophesy league League of Corinth</p>	<p>Chapter 3</p> <p>Bucephalas assassinated determined Gordium wagon legend</p> <p>Chapter 4</p> <p>pledged loyalty Issus Alexandria Gaugamela chariots retreated</p>	<p>Chapter 5</p> <p>victor divine flew into a rage Ptolemy</p> <p>Chapter 6</p> <p>founded scrolls Euclid geometry astronomy astronomer Galen</p>
---	---	---



Year 4 Autumn 1 – The Roman Republic



The Roman Republic
vocabulary

Chapter 1
Romulus
Remus
Tiber
shepherd
omen
Rome
senators
unity
toga
temples
cunning
Sabine
signal

Chapter 2
religious
seven hills
Tarquin
Tarquin the Proud
Brutus
senate
represent
consuls
republic
SPQR

Chapter 3
peninsula
surrendered
Carthaginians
Punic Wars
heavy fines
Hannibal

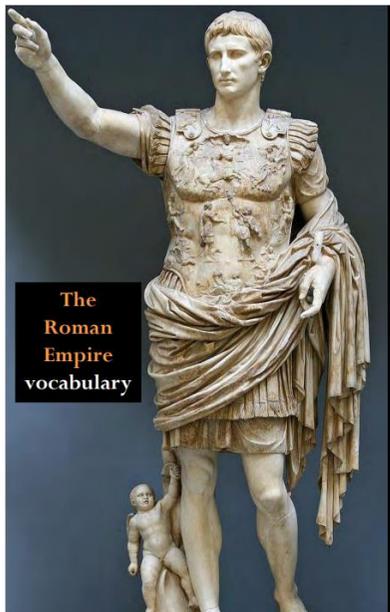
Chapter 4
camp
cavalry
battlefield
were lost
ambushed

Chapter 5
Scipio
Scipio Africanus

Chapter 6
patrician
plebeians
elect
representatives
overrule

HCP
HARRINGEY EDUCATION PARTNERSHIP

Year 4 – Autumn 2 – The Roman Empire



The Roman Empire
vocabulary

Chapter 1
survival
peninsula
province
governor
centurion
legion
height
rebel
frontier
forts

Chapter 2
Julius Caesar
Gaul
Pompey
foreign
Brutus
Ides of March

Chapter 3
descended
cunning
Augustus

Chapter 4
emperor
Claudius
proclaim
advantage
aqueducts
Nero
Colosseum

Chapter 5
Pompeii
Vesuvius
vapour
Pliny
debris

Chapter 6
Judea
rebellion
imperial

HCP
HARRINGEY EDUCATION PARTNERSHIP

Year 4 Spring 1 – Roman Britain

Roman Britain vocabulary

Chapter 1

Britannia
veni, vedi, vici
invasion
Celtic tribes
Claudius

Chapter 2

chieftain
Caratacus
warriors
ambushed
captured
forces
fort
ascend
breast-plates
placed in chains
defeat
heavy taxes

capital city

Colchester

stationed

revolt

Iceni

Boudicca

raised an army

razed the ground

Londonium

Walling Street

increased in number

heavily outnumbered

without delay

showed no mercy

Chapter 4

Aquae Sulis

spring

fortune

furnaces

strigil

hypocaust

palestra

intersecting

branched off

grid

aqueducts

forum

basilica

theatre

temple

Chapter 5

frontier

height

Hadrian

Hadrian's Wall

approaching

Vindolanda

wooden tablets

Chapter 6

garrison



Year 4 Spring 2 – Christianity in Three Empires



Christianity in three empires Core Vocabulary

Chapter 1

three wise men
miracles
forgiveness
rose from the
dead
converted
baptised
sins
shepherd
persecution
persecute
incense
disloyal
suspicious
amphitheatres
memorial
saint

Chapter 2

official religion
rivals
vision
Byzantium
Byzantine
Empire
Constantinople
Asia
harbour
Asian
mosaic

Chapter 3

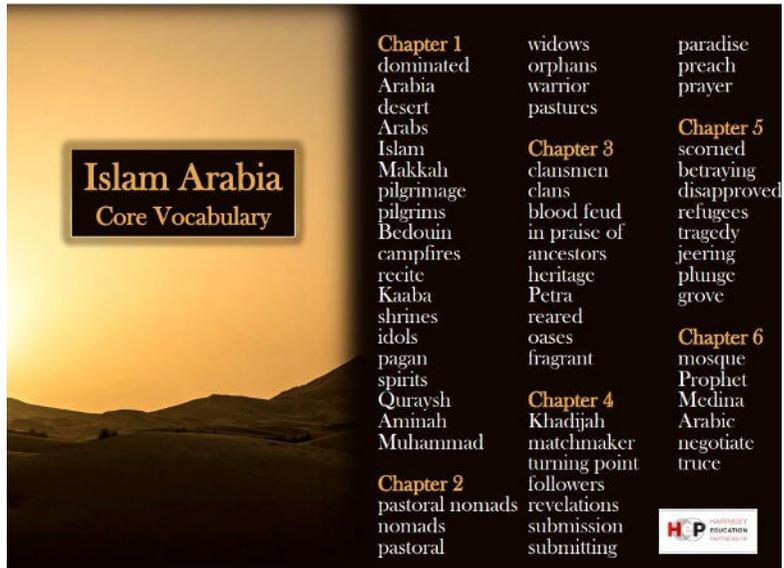
Goths
Huns
Visigoths
Angles

Saxons

Alaric the Goth
sacked
marble
hippodrome
stadium
Justinian
code
innocent
Empress
Theodora
court
halo
baptismal font



Year 4 Summer 1 – Arabia and Early Islam



Islam Arabia
Core Vocabulary

Chapter 1
dominated
Arabia
desert
Arabs
Islam
Makkah
pilgrimage
pilgrims
Bedouin
campfires
recite
Kaaba
shrines
idols
pagan
spirits
Quraysh
Aminah
Muhammad

Chapter 2
pastoral nomads
nomads
pastoral

widows
orphans
warrior
pastures

Chapter 3
clansmen
clans
blood feud
in praise of
ancestors
heritage
Petra
reared
oases
fragrant

Chapter 4
Khadjiah
matchmaker
turning point
followers
revelations
submission
submitting

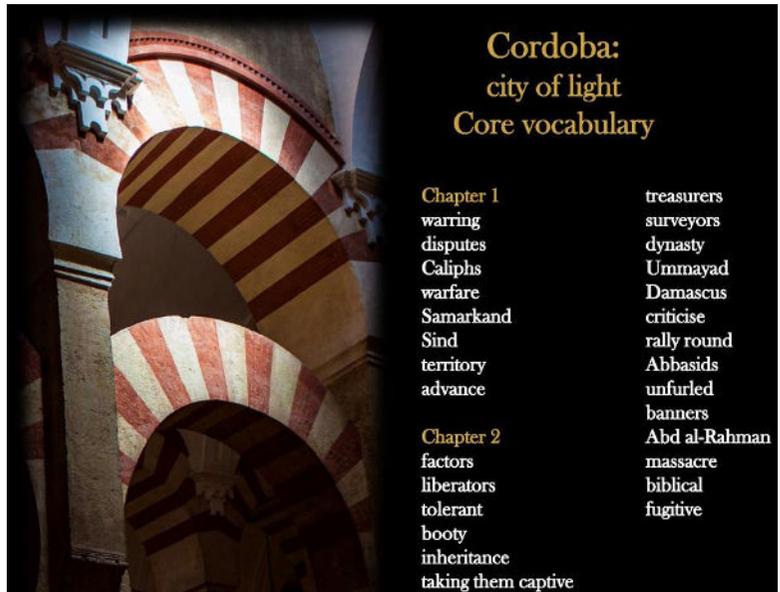
paradise
preach
prayer

Chapter 5
scorned
betraying
disapproved
refugees
tragedy
jeering
plunge
grove

Chapter 6
mosque
Prophet
Medina
Arabic
negotiate
truce

HCP EDUCATION

Year 4 Summer 2 – Cordoba the City of Light



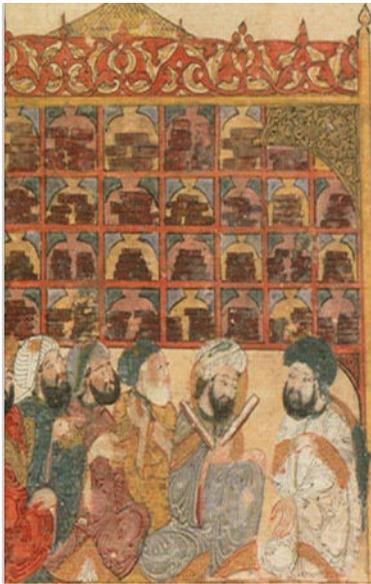
Cordoba:
city of light
Core vocabulary

Chapter 1
warring
disputes
Caliphs
warfare
Samarkand
Sind
territory
advance

Chapter 2
factors
liberators
tolerant
booty
inheritance
taking them captive

treasurers
surveyors
dynasty
Ummayad
Damascus
criticise
rally round
Abbasids
unfurled
banners
Abd al-Rahman
massacre
biblical
fugitive

Year 5 Autumn 1 – The Round City Baghdad



The round city: Baghdad Vocabulary

<p>Chapter 1 al-Mansur architects Baghdad dirhams astrologers descendants</p> <p>Chapter 2 Caspian Sea beyond silk roads</p> <p>Chapter 3 decree engineers revenue dome quilts peter out</p>	<p>Chapter 4 scholars madrasas universities reconstruction</p> <p>Chapter 5 numerals evolved calculate observatories astrolabe predict astrology</p>	<p>Chapter 6 minerals antiseptic influence anatomy arteries nerves surgery medical medical encyclopaedia smallpox qualifications qualified surgeons surgical compass rays of light lenses optics</p>
---	--	---

H.E.P. HISTORY EDUCATION PARTNERSHIP

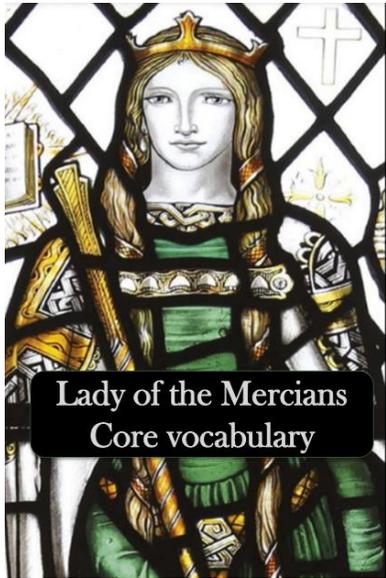
Year 5 Autumn 2 – Anglo-Saxons

The Anglo-Saxons vocabulary



<p>Chapter 1 Picts Scots pillaged Germanic North Sea pleas Angles Jutes Anglo-Saxons Anglo-Saxon</p> <p>Chapter 2 battle-axe throwing axe Frankish axe head Britons legends</p>	<p>overcome migrating migrate</p> <p>Chapter 3 chief garnet Sri Lanka grave goods conclude amber artefacts high-born glassware settle their differences compensation earliest surviving ranks widowed</p>
---	--

Year 5 Spring 1- Vikings Lady of the Mercians



Lady of the Mercians
Core vocabulary

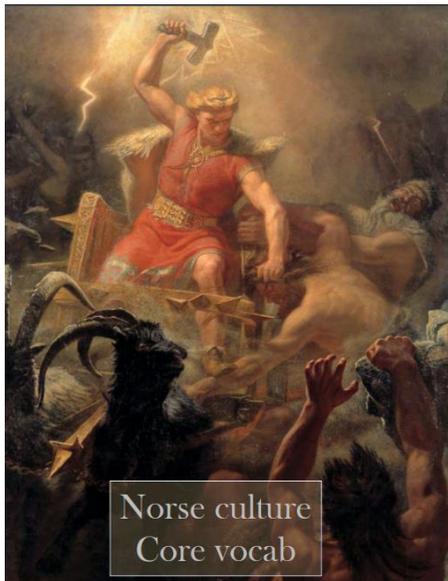
Chapter 1

flanks
furrows
chasms
sleeping
ploughshare
Norsemen
Vikings
wintered
launch
ingots
spindle
spindle whorl
daring
seat of royal power
crypt
abandon
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle

Chapter 2

according to
encounter
tremble
illuminated
pace
widespread
martyrdom
claiming

Year 5 Spring 2 – Norse Culture



Norse culture
Core vocab

Chapter 1

lush
Vinland
encampment
locals
war-cry
imminent
foreigners
heavily pregnant
catapult
Norse
saga

Chapter 2

seafaring
fjords
fjord
Iceland
exile
exiled
mysterious
Greenland
Leif Erikson
pelts
Skraeling

Chapter 3

myths
Midgard

Asgard
mead hall
Valhalla
Odin
Valkyries
Loki
trickster
inspired
Thor
amulet
giants
eddas
runes

revealed
Ragnarok
Yule

Chapter 4

pilot
course
hoisted
mast
Inland
manoeuvred
harbour
stern
upended
crew

portaging
portage

Chapter 5

good spirits
construction
moor
Beowulf
plight
made ready
fists
bare hands
inevitable
clasping

Chapter 6

lurking
revenge
severed
scoured
distraught
fearsome
search party
forged
subjects
dragon
slew
fatal

Year 5 Summer 1 – Awaiting content

Year 5 Summer 2 – Awaiting content